



REPORT ON REFUGEE HEALTH IN CALIFORNIA Federal Fiscal Year 2014

Office of Refugee Health

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Table of Contents

Executive Summary	3
Background	4
Map of Local Health Jurisdictions.....	5
Data Summary	6
Data Tables FFY 2013-2014	
Table 1. Top Five International Classification Diagnoses.....	7
Table 2. Screening Tests	7
Table 3. Intestinal Parasites	8
Table 4. Tuberculosis Disposition	8
Table 5. Blood Pressure Classification.....	8
Figures FFY 2013-2014	
Figure 1. Number of Arrivals by County	9
Figure 2. Number of Arrivals by Age and Sex	10
Figure 3. Distribution of Arrival Type	11
General Notes	12
Acknowledgements	13
Appendix FFY 2001-2014	
Figure 4. Number of Arrivals	14
Table 6. Arrivals by Entry Status, County, Age Group, Sex	15
Table 7. Arrivals by Country of Origin	16

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

(Note: All references to years are based on federal fiscal year [FFY] which runs from Oct 1 - Sept 30.)

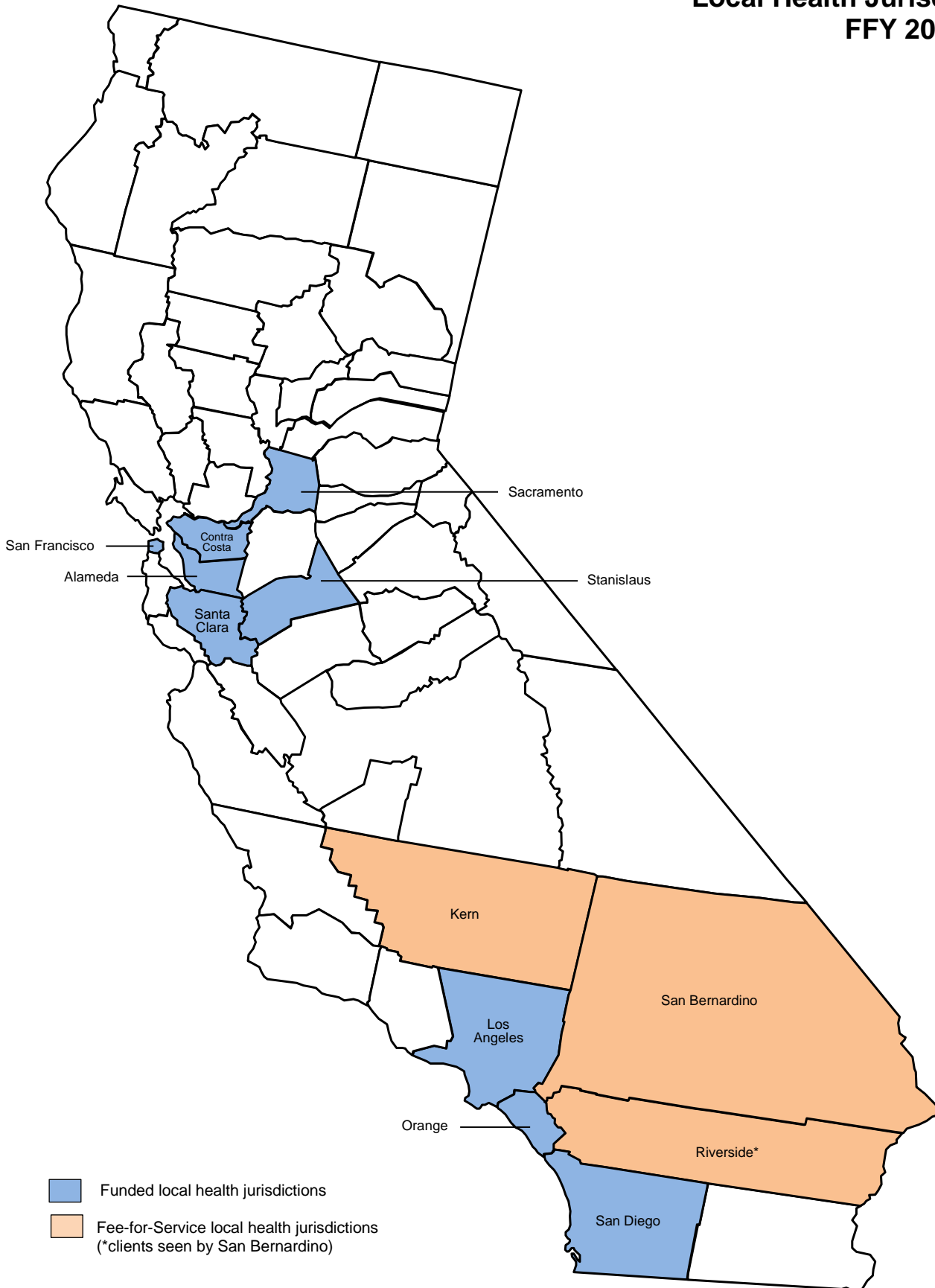
The Office of Refugee Health (ORH) data report provides an overview of the demographic characteristics and health conditions of the refugee population for FFY 2001-2014. Methods of analysis include descriptive, trend, and ratios. Results of the data shows a gradual increase in the number of refugee for the past 3 years and significant health screening findings. For FFY 2014, 64% of the refugees originated from the following top three countries: Iraq, Iran and Afghanistan. With the number of arrivals projected to increase in the upcoming years, the ORH will continue to monitor health trends and report any significant findings. An annual data report will aid refugee stakeholders in the planning and assessment of policy development impacting placement, resettlement, and resource allocation. With the data collected and analyzed, the ORH can better assess the health disparities and promote the long-term success and healthy quality of life among refugees arriving in California.

BACKGROUND

The Refugee Act of 1980 was passed by Congress in order to standardize resettlement services for all refugees admitted to the U.S. The Act also provides the legal basis for The Office of Refugee Resettlement (ORR) and for federal funding to provide services to refugees at state and local levels. With funding from ORR, the California Department of Public Health (CDPH), ORH was established in 1981 to provide statewide leadership in refugee health and to coordinate refugee health services in California. The framework for CDPH/ORH is built upon leading state and national recommendations for refugee health that includes the provision of comprehensive health assessments, culturally and linguistically competent services, health education and promotion activities, and data collection and surveillance.

Under the Refugee Health Assessment Program (RHAP), the CDPH/ORH allocates federal Refugee Medical Assistance funds from the ORR to refugee impacted local health jurisdictions (LHJs) statewide. As shown on the map on page 5, the LHJs are categorized by funded vs fee-for-service. LHJs plan and coordinate with public and private health providers, mental health providers, social services agencies, community-based organizations, voluntary agencies, etc., to enhance access to health care for refugees. The health and demographic information collected by LHJs provides early diagnosis, intervention, referral and health education for chronic and communicable diseases, intervention for immunizations for children and adults, continuity of care through medical record transfer, and statewide standardization of services provided.

**Office of Refugee Health
Local Health Jurisdictions
FFY 2013-2014**



DATA SUMMARY

Data collected by LHJs are entered into Refugee Health Information System (RHEIS)* and undergo quality control measures for analysis. Demographic data presented in the report is for FFY 2001-2014, with significant health screening data for the most recent FFY 2014. Approximately 70,000-80,000 refugees resettle in the United States each year with the state of California historically receiving 15% to 17% of all new refugees, making it the largest recipient state in the nation. During the period of 2001 through 2014 (Table 7-Appendix), California received 127,100 refugees from 161 different countries, speaking more than 144 different languages. The top three country of origin are Iraq (41%), Iran (26%), and Afghanistan (25%).

The number of arrivals into California continues to increase each year with a 44% increase since 2011 (See Figure 4 from Appendix). For 2014, 9,625 arrivals from 84 countries were screened at the following LHJs: Alameda (6.3%), Contra Costa (1.8%), Los Angeles (37.1%), Orange (4.7%), Sacramento (13.9%), San Diego (25.7%), San Francisco (3.2%), Santa Clara (3.6%) and Stanislaus (3.7%) (Figure 1 and Table 6-Appendix). As shown in Figure 2, the median age at arrival was 27 and gender distribution was 49% female and 51% male. Of the varying age groups, regardless of sex, the largest amount of arrivals (29%) derived from the middle age group (30-50 years old). Of the distribution of arrival type, the majority of individuals were primary refugees (53.2%) followed by Special Immigrant Status (19.2%) individuals (Table 6-Appendix and Figure 3).

In order to maintain consistency with Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) medical guidelines, RHEIS collects pertinent health screening information that will help improve the health of the refugee population. Based on International Classification of Diagnoses (ICDs) for 2014, of the total top ten diagnosis cases (2,217), dental caries were the highest reported diagnosis among arrivals at 25.9% (Table 1). As shown in Table 2, of the 9,675 screened cases, 1.4% tested positive for HbsAg+, 8.9% tested positive for Schistosomiasis, 5.7% tested positive for Strongyloides, and 2.8% had elevated glucose levels. Among the 3,101 cases (0-18 year old) screened for lead levels, 9% reported elevated lead levels at 5 micrograms/dL or above. Of the total parasites reported (Table 3), the top three largest groups came from Iraq, accounting for 30.6% of positive tests results, followed by Afghanistan at 23.3% and Iran at 16.2%. Of the total reportable parasites, 50.3% were detected in stool examination as Blastocystis Hominis. According to Table 4, 12.1% were classified as latent tuberculosis infection (TB II and TB IV). Of the total adult arrivals with reported blood pressure (5,405), 11.9% were at risk for hypertension, while 28.2% were defined as prehypertension (Table 5). All individuals with significant health screening findings were referred and further treated for their condition.

* See General Notes for more information and limitations to the data

HEALTH SCREENING DATA TABLES

Table 1. Top Five International Classification of Diseases (ICDs) Among Arrivals*: California FFY 2013-2014

Diagnoses	No.	%
Dental Caries	563	25.4%
Obesity	420	18.9%
Hypertension	307	13.8%
Sequelae of Respiratory TB	244	11.0%
Anemia	202	9.1%

* Health assessments completed by County Refugee Health Program for Federal Fiscal Year (FFY): Oct 1-Sept 30

Table 2. Screening Tests by Results : California FFY 2013-2014

Screening Tests	Availability of valid data* for screening test		Cases with positive/elevated† results	
	No.	%	No.	%
Hepatitis B Surface Antigen (HBsAg)	7836	81.9	110	1.4
Schistosomiasis	135	1.4	12	8.9
Strongyloides	2496	25.8	143	5.7
Serum Glucose (Random)	2702	27.9	77	2.8
Serum Lead (0-18 years old)	1631	52.6	146	9

A total of 9,675 cases were screened for FFY 2013-2014 (3,101 cases for serum lead screening among 0-18 years old)

*Case responses with missing values or "not applicable" were excluded

†Serum Glucose level elevated reference range at 140 milligrams/dL or above. Serum lead level elevated reference range at 5 micrograms/dL or above.

Table 3. Intestinal Parasites Detected by Stool Examination: California FFY 2013-2014

Parasites	No.	%
Blastocystis hominis†	1633	50.3%
Endolimax nana‡	514	15.8%
Entamoeba coli‡	344	10.6%
Dientamoeba fragilis†	243	7.5%
Giardia Intestinalis*	220	6.8%
Entamoeba hartmanni‡	80	2.5%
Entamoeba histolytica*	76	2.3%
Iodamoeba buetschlii‡	61	1.9%
Chilomastix mesnili‡	46	1.4%
Ascaris lumbricoides*	10	0.3%
Entamoeba dispar‡	9	0.3%
Hymenolepiasis*	9	0.3%
Trichuriasis*	2	0.1%
Babesiosis*	1	0.0%
Trichuris trichiura*	1	0.0%

* Pathogenic

† Controversial (pathogenic/nonpathogenic)

‡ Nonpathogenic

Note: Data presented refer to cases not individuals.

Based on CDC Intestinal Parasite Guidelines for Domestic Medical Examination for Newly Arrived Refugees (2013)

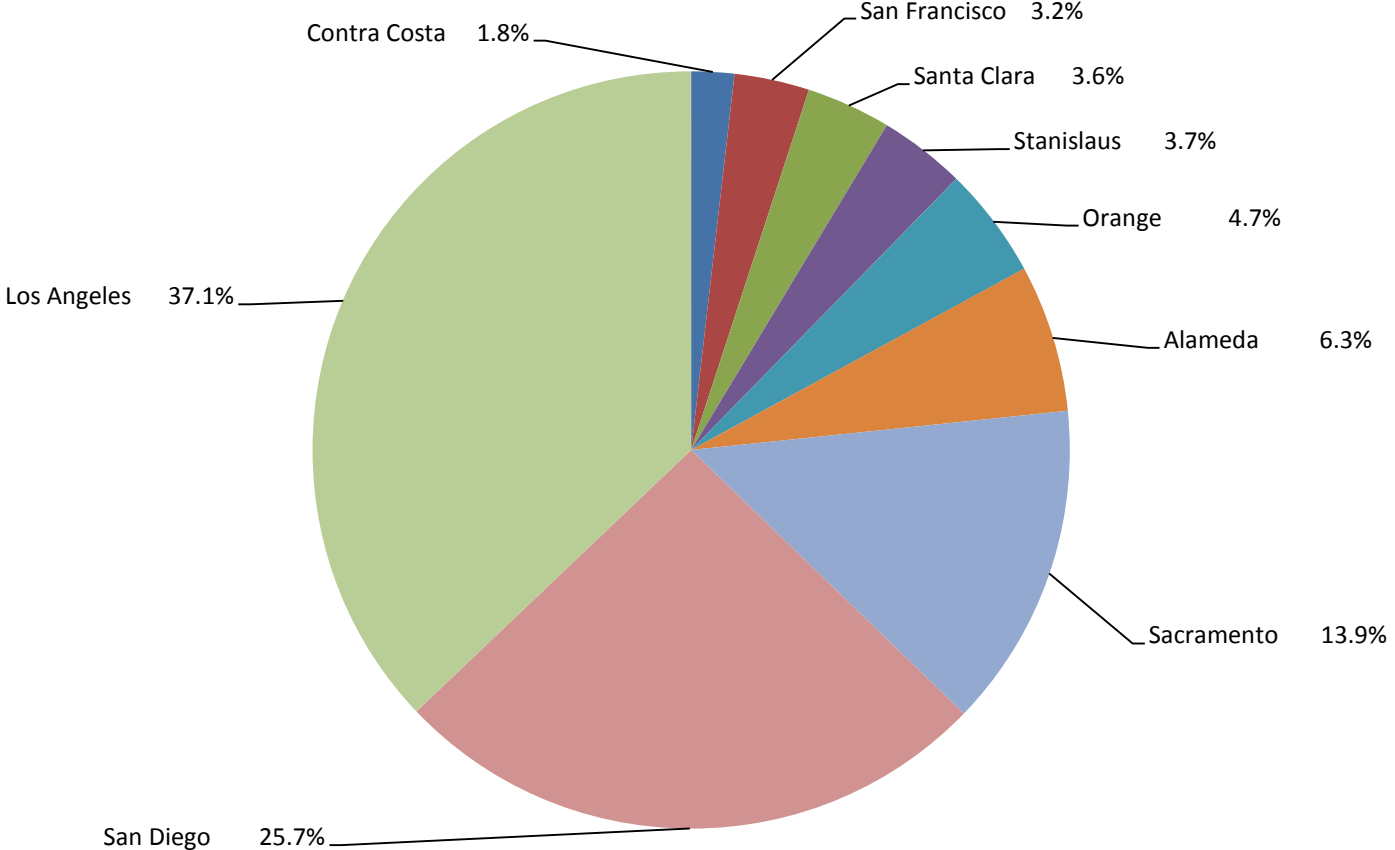
TB Disposition	No.	%
TB Class 0 (No TB exposure, not infected)	6376	85.5%
TB Class II (TB infection, no disease)	884	11.8%
TB Class I (TB exposure, no infection)	137	1.8%
TB Class V (TB suspected, pending final diagnosis)	39	0.5%
TB Class IV (TB, not clinically active)	22	0.3%
TB Class III (TB, clinically active)	3	0.0%

* Health assessments completed by County Refugee Health Program for Federal Fiscal Year (FFY): Oct 1-Sept 30

Category	Systolic (mm Hg)		Diastolic (mm Hg)	Total	%
Normal	<120	and	<80	2860	52.9%
Prehypertension	120-139	or	80-99	1526	28.2%
Hypertension	140 or higher	or	90 or higher	641	11.9%

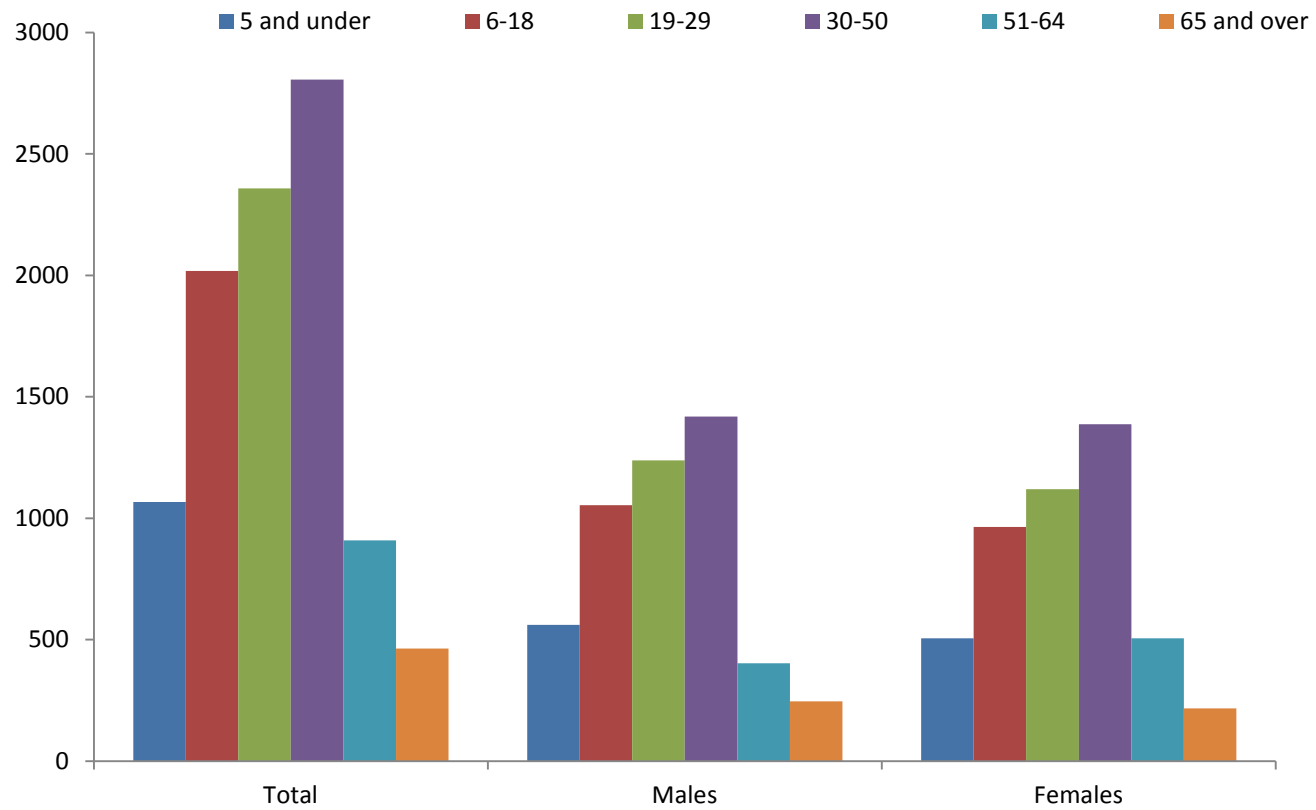
* Health assessments (18 years and older) completed by County Refugee Health Program for Federal Fiscal Year (FFY): Oct 1-Sept 30

Figure 1. Number of Arrivals* by County: California, FFY 2013-2014



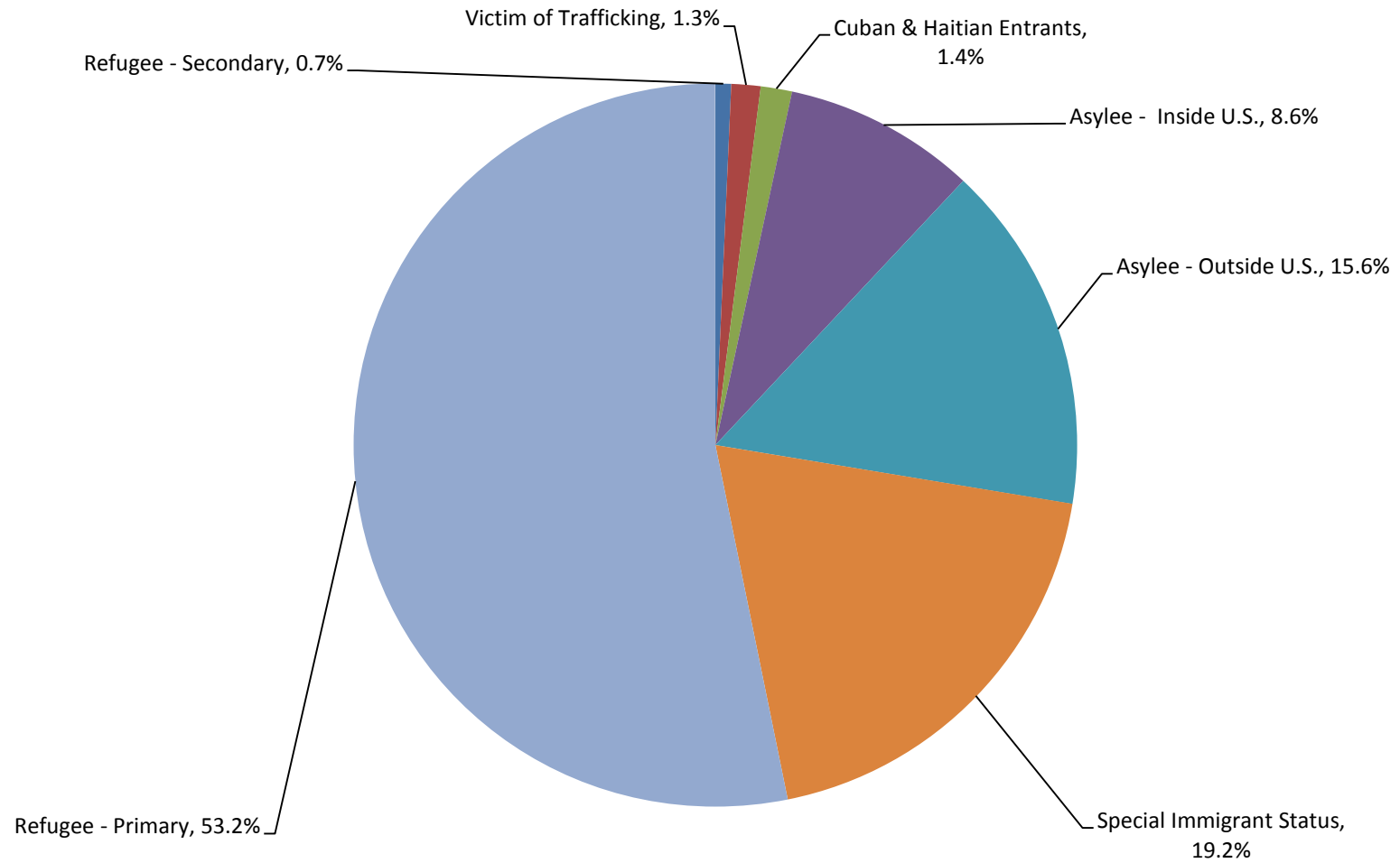
* Health assessments completed by County Refugee Health Program for Federal Fiscal Year (FFY): Oct 1-Sept 30

Figure 2. Number of Arrivals* by Age and Sex: California, FFY 2013-2014



* Health assessments completed by County Refugee Health Program for Federal Fiscal Year (FFY): Oct 1-Sept 30

Figure 3. Distribution of Arrival* Type: California, FFY 2013-2014



* Health assessments completed by County Refugee Health Program for Federal Fiscal Year (FFY): Oct 1-Sept 30

GENERAL NOTES

Refugee Health Information System Overview

The data represented in this report are gathered and transmitted by RHAP grantees into an online electronic database known as Refugee Health Information System (RHEIS). RHEIS serves as the tool that allows CDPH/ORH to improve and standardize the collection of quality, comprehensive data and to enhance processes for program planning and policy decisions and program management and oversight. RHEIS data also provides RHAP grantees data and reports to guide local planning efforts, ensure program performance and support local funding requests.

Limitations of Data

ORH emphasizes the importance of collecting and maintaining valid and quality data. It is important to highlight potential limitations in existing data and interpretations to ensure the information is used appropriately. The following data limitations should be considered while viewing this report:

- The number of arrivals represents individuals, unless stated as cases. These eligible arrivals are screened by the LHJs under ORH program guidelines.
- Missing and/or unknown values are a result of incomplete assessments. Reasons may include (but not limited to): moved out of state, unable to locate, declined, used other provider or did not keep appointment.
- Some screening tests are age-specific. They include certain laboratory tests (i.e. lead, Hepatitis B, etc.), immunizations, vitals, and mental health.
- Timeliness of data collection and data entry into RHEIS may vary depending on the lag time of each LHJs.
- ORH makes health screening recommendations based on CDC guideline updates.

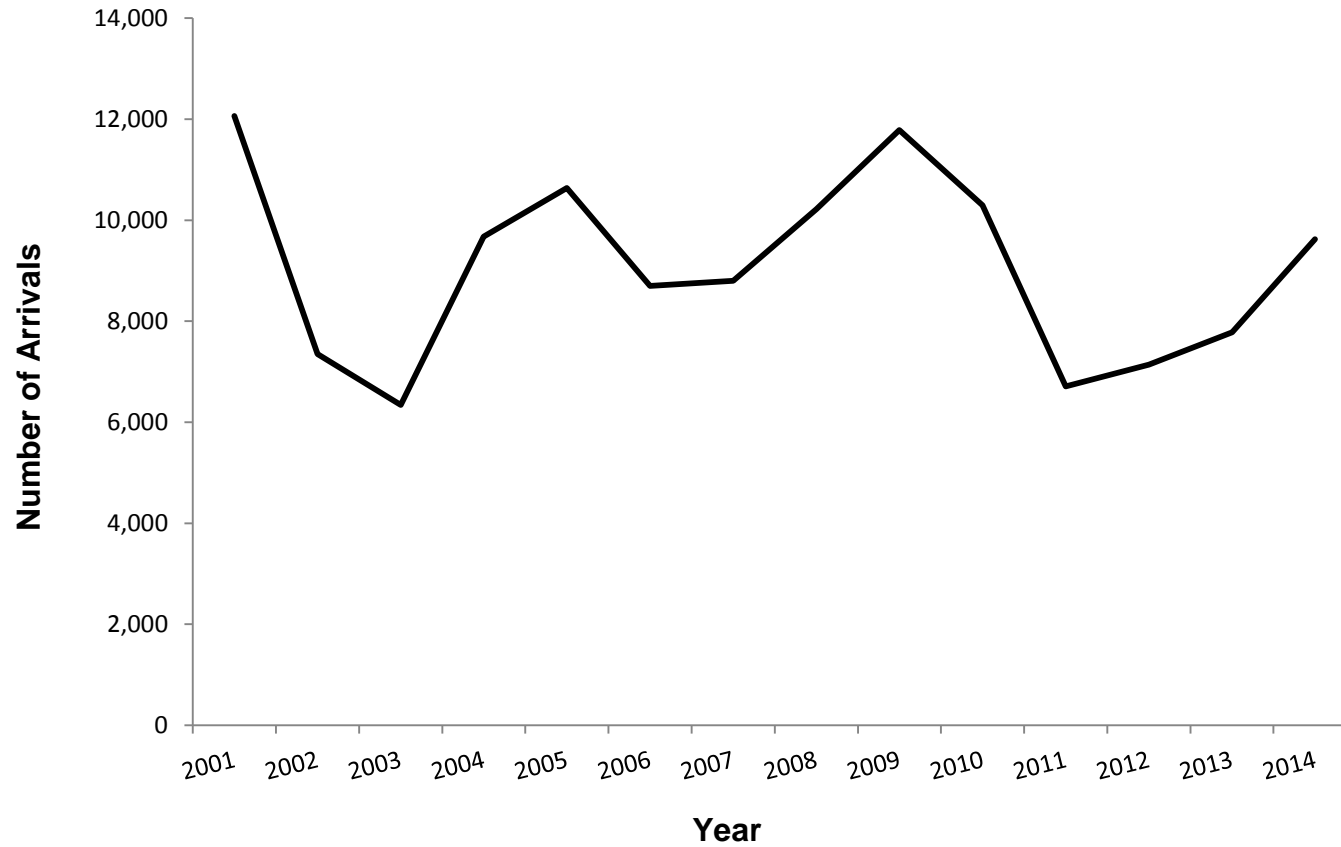
Despite limitations, demographic and health screening data provides an important means to monitor and evaluate health status for the refugee population. The data can facilitate development of policies, improve clinical practice, inform others about the health status of the California refugee population and assist in resource allocations at the local and state levels to reduce disparities and prioritize health equity.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The success of the California Department of Public Health, Office of Refugee Health is largely attributable to the strength of its collaborative relationships with key partners at the federal, state, local, and community levels. Thus, the Office of Refugee Health would like to thank the Refugee Health Programs from the local health jurisdictions for their dedication and hard work. They not only provide the necessary medical screening but also the data for this publication. Lastly, the Office of Refugee Health would like to thank our funding agencies, the Office of Refugee Resettlement and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

APPENDIX

Figure 4. Number of Arrivals*: California, FFY 2001-2014



* Health assessments completed by County Refugee Health Program for Federal Fiscal Year (FFY): Oct 1-Sept 30

Table 6. Arrivals* by Entry Status, County, Age Group, Sex: California FFY 2001-2014

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Total
Total Arrivals	12,060	7,350	6,339	9,675	10,635	8,698	8,799	10,221	11,781	10,297	6,706	7,137	7,777	9,625	127,100
Entry Status															
Refugee - Primary	10,625	4,422	4,141	6,490	7,095	5,132	6,535	8,956	10,180	7,634	4,370	4,398	5,018	5,125	90,121
Asylee - Outside U.S.	9	75	1,056	2,386	3,035	2,998	1,599	614	593	1,716	1,321	1,430	1,554	1,505	19,891
Asylee - Inside U.S.	1,276	2,703	1,035	441	278	358	427	404	640	539	638	794	677	828	11,038
Special Immigrant Status	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	145	147	58	247	182	1,847	2,673
Cuban & Haitian Entrants	125	130	58	216	107	102	129	95	142	165	223	191	200	133	2,016
Refugee - Secondary	3	16	46	135	118	101	96	94	69	78	31	17	62	63	929
Victim of Trafficking	22	4	3	7	2	7	13	11	12	18	65	60	84	124	432
Resettlement County															
Alameda	369	183	407	530	570	614	520	425	520	418	346	253	352	605	6,112
Butte**	-	-	-	107	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	178
Contra Costa	182	143	148	71	110	134	83	75	69	65	52	29	64	176	1,401
Fresno**	130	111	164	922	1,355	199	100	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,006
Humboldt**	-	-	-	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Kern***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	30	18	5	-	-	3	95
Los Angeles	5,151	2,882	2,084	2,489	3,145	3,346	4,097	4,647	4,577	3,695	2,330	2,400	2,961	3,569	47,373
Merced**	-	-	-	258	478	72	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	814
Orange	737	398	326	359	488	593	360	423	512	508	294	327	493	456	6,274
Riverside**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Sacramento	2,225	1,890	1,695	2,461	2,183	1,142	778	544	748	744	535	680	622	1,334	17,581
San Bernardino***	25	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33
San Diego	1,477	694	673	1,349	918	1,126	1,574	2,794	3,744	3,172	2,035	2,446	2,309	2,470	26,781
San Francisco	314	278	190	291	263	282	150	138	332	485	412	299	259	308	4,001
San Joaquin**	-	-	-	134	351	60	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	551
Santa Clara	880	500	451	635	608	891	685	579	769	832	495	491	477	346	8,639
Stanislaus	420	112	107	39	88	235	449	526	471	360	199	211	240	356	3,813
Tulare**	-	-	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Yolo**	150	152	90	19	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	1	-	-	421
Age Group															
5 and under	1,139	640	554	1,264	1,307	678	568	712	842	813	496	639	635	1,068	11,355
6-18	3,218	2,279	2,022	3,203	3,570	2,588	2,129	2,159	2,280	2,113	1,468	1,492	1,717	2,018	32,256
19-29	2,525	1,256	1,177	1,877	1,985	2,009	2,087	2,423	2,934	2,690	1,823	1,917	1,865	2,360	28,928
30-50	3,733	2,145	1,761	2,424	2,708	2,539	2,636	3,063	3,370	3,016	1,982	2,211	2,423	2,807	36,818
51-64	849	636	513	590	668	592	906	1,149	1,382	1,057	637	623	752	909	11,263
65 and over	596	394	312	317	397	292	473	715	973	608	300	255	385	463	6,480
Sex															
Female	5,869	3,961	3,265	4,987	5,506	4,435	4,456	5,099	5,865	5,054	3,310	3,441	3,785	4,700	63,733
Male	6,191	3,389	3,074	4,688	5,129	4,263	4,343	5,122	5,916	5,243	3,396	3,696	3,992	4,921	63,363

* Health assessments completed by County Refugee Health Program for Federal Fiscal Year (FFY): Oct 1-Sept 30

** Closed

*** Fee for Service (Riverside clients seen by San Bernardino)

- Indicates zero arrivals

Table 7. Arrivals* by Country of Origin: California FFY 2001-2014

Region	Country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Total
AFRICA		1,144	335	600	1,534	968	1,108	840	362	344	538	541	728	659	686	10,387
	Algeria	5	8	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	28
	Angola	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	11
	Bassas Da India	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Botswana	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	Burundi	3	3	1	6	21	5	45	22	5	3	-	-	9	8	131
	Cameroon	-	7	18	10	27	35	30	21	2	4	6	4	4	14	182
	Central African Republic	-	-	-	1	4	-	7	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	18
	Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
	Comoros	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Congo	17	12	12	37	22	29	56	8	22	48	5	52	34	58	412
	Djibouti	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	9	16	30
	Egypt	17	35	8	20	25	8	14	14	17	21	45	126	163	207	720
	Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
	Eritrea	20	9	9	16	24	45	52	22	69	86	107	96	59	47	661
	Ethiopia	173	72	194	274	150	150	122	49	61	131	164	126	78	93	1,837
	Europa Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Gabon	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5
	Gambia	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	6
	Ghana	10	1	4	3	4	6	14	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	45
	Guinea	1	1	1	10	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	17
	Ivory Coast	-	1	12	32	13	6	2	1	-	2	1	6	4	-	80
	Kenya	40	16	12	171	98	138	70	28	46	52	33	41	17	22	784
	Liberia	64	25	67	195	97	57	38	29	2	-	6	-	1	-	581
	Libya	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	9	2	4	-	22
	Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
	Mali	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	5
	Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	Morocco	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	8
	Mozambique	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
	Nambia	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
	Nigeria	10	1	1	-	3	5	-	2	3	3	5	10	1	6	50
	Reunion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
	Rwanda	1	2	-	3	8	9	24	4	2	8	-	4	-	17	82
	Senegal	3	2	1	-	1	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	13
	Seychelles	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Sierra Leone	67	15	55	41	33	14	9	1	2	8	-	1	2	-	248
	Somalia	447	63	108	572	340	491	270	100	99	134	130	203	187	147	3,291
	South Africa	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	10	18
	Sudan	245	40	84	118	69	70	15	23	4	16	3	27	47	10	771
	Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	Tanzania	1	-	-	2	3	2	27	13	2	4	-	-	1	3	58
	Togo	7	2	5	1	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24
	Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	5
	Uganda	2	6	2	17	10	11	23	15	1	4	7	14	23	19	154
	Zaire	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Zambia	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	7
	Zimbabwe	1	7	3	-	3	7	3	-	-	5	6	2	-	2	39

Table 7 (continued). Arrivals* by Country of Origin: California FFY 2001-2014

Region	Country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Total
EAST & SOUTHEAST		1,917	1,987	817	3,799	5,623	3,261	2,006	1,394	1,254	1,486	1,060	938	952	1,721	28,215
	Bangladesh	25	13	7	-	-	19	10	-	-	3	-	4	3	2	86
	Brunei	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Burma/Myanmar	106	52	24	83	121	73	514	556	306	248	277	320	224	136	3,040
	Cambodia	7	11	2	8	11	14	7	3	2	4	1	-	1	15	86
	China	645	1,199	363	1,407	1,803	1,838	863	390	349	777	339	388	501	1,328	12,190
	Hong Kong	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
	Indonesia	44	24	6	6	7	13	13	13	5	9	14	2	5	11	172
	Japan	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
	Korea, North	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	2	1	2	5	15
	Korea, South	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	4	4	10	25
	Laos	1	23	10	480	828	113	28	4	2	2	43	5	-	-	1,539
	Malaysia	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	9	18	17	75
	Maldives	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
	Mongolia	1	-	6	16	7	17	40	17	38	32	39	13	15	5	246
	Nepal	6	3	6	16	25	76	69	72	156	122	220	139	104	116	1,130
	Philippines	5	8	6	2	31	170	4	3	4	12	5	12	17	59	338
	Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	Taiwan	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	4
Thailand	5	2	5	1,494	2,209	236	140	92	47	81	103	22	37	24	4,497	
Tibet	-	-	-	5	23	10	3	2	6	4	-	1	1	-	55	
Vietnam	1,071	648	376	279	555	677	315	234	329	185	4	8	14	7	4,702	
EUROPE & CENTRAL		3,767	3,254	2,652	2,307	1,928	1,739	1,060	613	502	497	377	374	198	329	19,597
	Albania	1	1	5	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
	Armenia	193	558	501	282	348	423	256	114	47	33	56	39	25	45	2,920
	Austria	13	1	1	4	4	-	1	7	-	1	-	1	-	-	33
	Azerbaijan	29	16	40	57	32	20	6	-	3	5	8	7	4	3	230
	Belarus	164	166	173	114	86	92	34	32	18	38	21	13	6	17	974
	Bosnia & Herzegovina	329	137	42	28	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	543
	Bulgaria	6	17	6	5	6	4	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	49
	Croatia	20	6	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	41
	Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Czech Republic	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	Estonia	5	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	14
	France	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	8
	Georgia	13	16	27	12	16	29	12	12	9	4	5	4	1	4	164
	Germany	9	2	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
	Greece	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	3	2	-	-	1	10
	Hungary	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
	Iceland	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	3	2	-	2	-	-	15
	Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	7
	Isle of Man	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Kazakhstan	61	68	52	98	33	53	12	4	11	8	12	13	-	3	428	
Kyrgyzstan	7	7	6	8	7	6	7	-	1	1	6	8	11	6	81	
Latvia	20	7	16	3	7	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	60	
Lithuania	5	3	1	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	6	
Moldova	348	249	188	409	262	179	136	117	128	97	88	80	17	32	2,330	
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	

Table 7 (continued). Arrivals* by Country of Origin: California FFY 2001-2014

Region	Country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Total
EUROPE & CENTRAL		3,767	3,254	2,652	2,307	1,928	1,739	1,060	613	502	497	377	374	198	329	19,597
	Montenegro	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Netherlands	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Poland	4	-	4	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	16
	Romania	5	17	33	20	11	3	3	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	98
	Russia	765	534	385	378	320	263	178	80	76	100	54	79	50	36	3,298
	San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Serbia	5	2	2	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	16
	Slovakia	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	Tajikistan	6	1	-	3	8	1	-	-	1	5	4	4	-	5	38
	Turkey	3	18	8	5	-	3	7	13	19	34	17	11	9	26	173
	Turkmenistan	3	-	-	4	3	4	9	2	5	-	4	3	11	-	48
	Ukraine	1,605	1,367	1,109	798	618	473	347	200	156	112	66	71	48	124	7,094
	United Kingdom	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	1	1	-	9
	Uzbekistan	121	56	32	66	149	182	44	15	16	40	32	30	12	18	813
	Vatican City	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Yugoslavia	14	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	24
LATIN AMERICA &		228	181	116	367	257	256	272	186	294	277	302	287	302	308	3,633
	Argentina	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	8
	Aruba	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Bahamas	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Belize	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
	Bermuda	1	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8
	Bolivia	1	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8
	Brazil	-	-	1	2	1	4	3	1	16	15	5	9	7	7	71
	Chile	1	3	2	5	5	9	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	30
	Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8
	Columbia	7	17	19	53	30	24	22	6	3	9	1	5	1	-	197
	Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
	Cuba	186	120	55	265	167	155	187	134	198	142	105	99	114	135	2,062
	Dominican Republic	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	El Salvador	8	7	5	-	14	9	1	7	14	14	21	10	17	28	155
	Guatemala	9	24	16	21	26	41	25	15	30	32	27	23	22	38	349
	Haiti	1	1	1	2	-	-	8	8	1	20	104	90	92	34	362
	Honduras	4	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	8	4	5	8	12	46
	Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4
	Mexico	1	3	5	7	-	1	10	9	22	27	24	34	32	40	215
	Nicaragua	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	4	5	18
	Paraguay	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Peru	6	3	8	6	7	9	7	5	8	4	6	4	2	-	75
	Suriname	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Venezuela	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	6
	Virgin Islands	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Table 7 (continued). Arrivals* by Country of Origin: California FFY 2001-2014

Region	Country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Total
NEAR EAST & SOUTH ASIA		4,929	1,509	1,749	1,213	1,287	2,275	4,586	7,579	9,014	6,669	3,617	3,764	4,465	6,466	59,122
	Afghanistan	341	155	209	113	50	71	39	65	128	91	94	114	191	1,659	3,320
	Bahrian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2
	Bhutan	-	-	2	8	4	-	4	167	315	117	126	71	19	36	869
	Gaza Strip	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
	India	151	214	295	334	269	338	175	47	47	69	32	16	35	19	2,041
	Iran	3,990	830	1,017	631	885	1,635	3,683	4,373	4,174	2,491	1,169	815	1,340	1,774	28,807
	Iraq	393	216	164	87	62	162	606	2,850	4,199	3,704	2,071	2,630	2,708	2,756	22,608
	Israel	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	6	8	-	2	2	2	-	25
	Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	33	48	29	8	26	36	20	211
	Kuwait	1	-	1	-	-	1	4	8	5	2	10	4	7	4	47
	Lebanon	8	5	7	-	4	-	8	14	36	23	10	7	7	18	147
	Oman	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	6
	Pakistan	36	40	22	16	1	47	40	3	15	17	14	15	14	22	302
	Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	Qatar	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	6
	Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	-	7	5	5	28
	Sri Lanka	2	9	-	2	1	4	1	2	16	50	34	20	42	20	203
	Syria	3	15	8	5	5	2	4	9	17	40	38	25	36	113	320
	United Arab Emirates	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	5	7	13	12	48
	West Bank	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	-	8	-	19
	Yemen	1	21	22	14	4	14	9	1	-	16	3	2	-	-	107
OCEANIA		1	6	1	27	0	10	4	0	9	3	0	0	0	1	62
	Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Christmas Island	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	Fiji	-	6	1	26	-	6	4	-	8	3	-	-	-	1	55
	Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Tonga	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Vanuatu	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
UNKNOWN		74	78	404	428	572	49	31	87	364	827	809	1,046	1,201	114	6,084
TOTAL		12,060	7,350	6,339	9,675	10,635	8,698	8,799	10,221	11,781	10,297	6,706	7,137	7,777	9,625	127,100

* Health assessments completed by County Refugee Health Program for Federal Fiscal Year (FFY): Oct 1-Sept 30