State of California—Health and Human Services Agency

California Department of Public Health Center for Infectious Diseases Division of Communicable Disease Control Infectious Diseases Branch Surveillance and Statistics Section MS 7306, P.O. Box 997377 Sacramento, CA 95899-7377 Local ID Number

(Please use the same ID Number on the preliminary and final reports to allow linkage to the same case.)

Report Status (check one)

# SHIGA TOXIN-PRODUCING ESCHERICHIA COLI (STEC) AND/OR HEMOLYTIC UREMIC SYNDROME (HUS) CASE REPORT

Check one:

□ STEC without HUS

□ STEC with HUS

□ HUS without evidence of STEC

PATIENT INFORMATIO	N											
Last Name	First Name			Middle	e Nam	ne		Suffix	Primary Language			
Social Security Number (9 digi	its)		DOB (mm/do	d/yyyy)		Age		□ Years				
								□ Months □ Days	Other:			
Address Number & Street - Re			Apartment / Unit Number					,	Ethnicity (check one)			
Address Number & Street - Re	siderice			Aparu	ment/	Unit N	umpe	51	□ Hispanic/Latino □ Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino			
City / Town				State		Z	Zip C	ode	Race*			
										e descriptions on page 13)		
Census Tract County of Residence			ce	Count	try of F	Resider	nce		African-American / Bla	ack		
					,				American Indian or Al	aska Native		
Country of Birth If not			not U.S. Born -	Date of	Arriva	al in U.S	S. (m	m/dd/yyyy)	$\Box$ Asian (check all that apply)			
									🗆 Asian Indian	□ Japanese		
Home Telephone	Cellula	r Pho	ne / Pager Work / School Telephone					lephone	Cambodian	🗆 Korean		
										Laotian		
E-mail Address			Other Electronic Contact Information						□ Filipino □ Hmong			
									□ Other:			
Work/School Location			Work/School	Work / School Contact					□ Pacific Islander (chec	k all that apply)		
									□ Native Hawaiian □ Samoan			
Gender									🗆 Guamanian			
□ Male □ Female □ O	ther:				_				Other:			
Pregnant?			lf Yes, Est. De			mm/dd/	/	·)	□ White			
□ Yes □ No □ Unk					2010 (.		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	/	Other:			
Medical Record Number			Patient's Pare	ent/Gua	rdian l	Name			🗆 Unk			
									*Commont: colf identity	or colf reporting		
Occupation Setting (see list on	page 13)		Other Describ	be/Spec	ifv				Comment: self-identity or self-reporting			
	1-0				,					<i>m should be based on the self-reporting. Therefore,</i>		
Occupation (see list on page 1	3)		Other Describ	be/Spec	ify				patients should be offered the option of selecting more than one racial designation.			
					-				more than one racial de	signauon.		
									1			

CLINICAL INFORMA	TION									
Physician Name - Last Nai	ne					First Nan	ne			Telephone Number
GROUP SETTING										
Attends child care or presc Pes No Unk Lives in skilled nursing fact Yes No Unk						Location /	Other Detai	ils of Child Cá	are, Pre	eschool, or Skilled Nursing Facility
SIGNS AND SYMPTON	IS									
<i>Symptomatic?</i> □ Yes □ No □ Unk	Ons	set Date	e (mm/a	ld/yyyy)	Onset Time (hh:n	nm)	Specify Al □ AM □		Durat	tion of Acute Symptoms (days)
Signs and Symptoms	Symptoms         Yes         No         Unk         If Yes, Specify as Noted									
Diarrhea				Max. nun	nber of stools in 24	-hr period		Onset date	of diar	rhea (mm/dd/yyyy)
Bloody diarrhea	Bloody diarrhea									
Fever     Highest temperature (specify °F/°C)										
Vomiting										
Abdominal cramps										
Other signs / symptoms (s	pecify)									
HEMOLYTIC UREMIC In order for a patient to be thrombocytopenic purpura	counted	d as a c	onfirme	d case of p	oost-diarrheal HUS after onset of an e	, the patient pisode of ac	must have cute or blood	had an acute dy diarrhea. <i>F</i>	e illness Attach (	s diagnosed as HUS or thrombotic discharge summary if available.
Did patient have HUS? (Se □ Yes □ No □ Unk	e case	definitio	on on p	age 12)	If patient had F <ul> <li>Anemia wit</li> <li>Renal injur</li> <li>Thrombocy</li> </ul>	th microangi y (hematuria	iopathic cha	inges:	-	🗆 Yes 🗆 No 🗆 Unk
neurologic changes, fever,				ırpura (TTF	P)? TTP is a syndro	ome consist	ing of micro	angiopathic a	anemia	, thrombocytopenic purpura,
☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unk Onset Date of HUS or TTP	) (mm/d	d/mm)			Did nationt hav	A HUS or T	TP that her	an within 3 w	looks a	fter onset of diarrhea?
	(111170	<i>a, y y y y y )</i>			□ Yes □ No		TT that bog			
Did the patient require dial $\Box$ Yes $\Box$ No $\Box$ Unk	ysis?				Did patient rec □ Yes □ No		robials after	r onset of dia	rrhea b	out before onset of HUS or TTP?
PAST MEDICAL HISTO	DRY									
Did the patient take any an □ Yes □ No □ Unk	tibiotics	in the	30 days	s prior to illi	ness onset?	lf Yes, spe	ecify antibiot	tic(s)		
	Did the patient have other underlying conditions relevant to present illness? If Yes, specify type of condition									
☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unk Other (specify)	□ Yes □ No □ Unk Other (specify)									
HOSPITALIZATION							F			
Did patient visit emergency □ Yes □ No □ Unk	/ room 1	for illnes	ss?		Was patient hosp □ Yes □ No □			If Yes, how n	nany to	otal hospital nights?
If there were any ER or ho	spital st	ays rela	ated to t	his illness,	specify details in F	IOSPITALIZ	ATION – D	ETAILS secti	ion on j	page 3.

STEC AND/OR HUS CASE REPORT

First three letters of patient's last name:

HOSPITALIZATION -	– DETA	ILS								
Hospital Name 1	Street	Address			Admit Date (mm/dd/yyyy)					
	City				Discharge / Transfer Date (I	mm/dd/	(уууу)			
	State	Zip Code	Telephone Number		Medical Record Number	L	Discharge Diagnosis			
Hospital Name 2	Street	Address	-		Admit Date (mm/dd/yyyy)					
	City				Discharge / Transfer Date (mm/dd/yyyy)					
	State	Zip Code	Telephone Number		Medical Record Number	L	Discharge Diagnosis			
TREATMENT / MANAGEMENT										
Received treatment (e.g □ Yes □ No □ Unk	ı., antibio	otics, probiotics	, intravenous fluids)?	If Yes, spec	cify the treatments below.					
TREATMENT / MAN	AGEME	ENT DETAILS	;							
<i>Treatment Type 1</i> □ Antibiotic □ Other	T	reatment Name		Date Starte	ed (mm/dd/yyyy)	Date	Ended (mm/dd/yyyy)			
<i>Treatment Type 2</i> □ Antibiotic □ Other	T	reatment Name		Date Started (mm/dd/yyyy)         Date Ended (mm/dd/yyyy)						
OUTCOME										
Outcome?	⊐ Unk		If Survived, Survived as of		(mm/dd/yyyy)	Date	of Death (mm/dd/yyyy)			
LABORATORY INF	ORM	ATION								
For details on the labora	atory crit	eria for diagnos	is and clarification of case class	sification, plea	ase refer to the case definition	on on p	age 11.			
Note: Per Title 17, Shiga Microbial Diseases Labo			s well as STEC O157 and non- nation.	O157 isolates	s must be forwarded to a pul	olic hea	alth laboratory (PHL) or CDPH			
CLINICAL LABORA	TORY	RESULTS – C	Culture and Culture Indepe	endent Diag	nostic Testing [CIDT], i	includ	ling Shiga Toxin			
Specimen Type □ Stool □ Other (spec	if).		Type of Shiga Toxin Test □ Enzyme immunoassay (EIA)				(cpocify):			
Shiga Toxin Test Result			If Stx positive, specify type of to	oxin(s)	-		(specify)			
□ Stx positive □ Stx ne		1	□ Stx 1 □ Stx 2 □ Stx 1 an	d Stx 2 □ L	Ink D Other (specify):					
Other CIDT identification □ Yes □ No □ Unk	n for STI		If CIDT positive, specify result(	,	o <i>li</i> □STEC □Unk □Oti	her (sp	ecify):			
			Type of Other CIDT □ PCR □ Unk □ Other (spe	cify):						
Clinical laboratory STEC □ Yes □ No □ Unk	C culture	completed?	If culture completed, specify result(s)         E. coli O157       STEC non-O157         D E. coli O157:H7       Negative for STEC							
Collection Date (mm/dd,	/уууу)		Laboratory Name		Laboratory CLIA Number		Telephone Number			

(continued on page 4)

CLINICAL LABORATORY RES (continued)	SULTS – C	Culture and Cultu	re Indepe	ndent Diagn	ostic Testing [	CIDT], ind	cludin	g Shiga Toxi	n			
		ANTIMICR	OBIAL SUS	SCEPTIBILITY	TESTING							
Antimicrobial susceptibility testing c	ompleted?	Ampicillin:			□ Susceptible	□ Interme	ediate	□ Resistant	□ Not done			
□Yes □No □Unk		Azithromycin:			□ Susceptible	□ Interme	ediate	□ Resistant	□ Not done			
		Ciprofloxacin:			□ Susceptible	□ Interme	ediate	□ Resistant	□ Not done			
Attach additional results or upload to CaIREDIE electronic filing cabinet.	0	TMP-SMX:			□ Susceptible	□ Intermediate □ Resistant □ Not do			□ Not done			
Ŭ		Third-generation ce	ephalosporii	n (specify):	□ Susceptible	□ Interme	ediate	□ Resistant	□ Not done			
		Other antimicrobial	(specify):		□ Susceptible	□ Interme	ediate	Resistant	□ Not done			
CLINICAL LABORATORY RESULTS – Other Tests for Enteric Diagnosis (e.g., serology or mixed enteric infection)												
Specimen Type 1       Type of Test (include non-culture diagnostic testing results)       Test Results												
-	Collection L	Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	Laborator	y Name	Telephone Number							
Specimen Type 2	Type of Tes	st (include non-cultur	e diagnosti	c testing results	s)	Test I	Results	3				
-	Collection L	Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	Laborator	y Name		Telep	hone N	lumber				
CDPH MICROBIAL DISEASES			OTHER F	REFERENCE	PUBLIC HEAL	TH LABC	RATO	DRY (PHL) RE	ESULTS			
Was isolate or broth forwarded to a □ Yes □ No □ Unk	local public	health lab? (require	d field)	Local Lab ID	Number							
Was isolate or broth forwarded to M □ Yes □ No □ Unk	1DL? (requir	red field)		State Lab ID	) Number							
Specimen Type				Collection Da	te (mm/dd/yyyy)							
□ Stool □Other (specify):		S	HIGA TO	IN RESULTS	S							
Shiga Toxin Test Result (required f □ Stx positive □ Stx negative □ I	,	If Stx positive, sp	ecify type o	of toxin(s) or tox		Unk [	] Othe	(specify):				
Type of Shiga Toxin Test □ Enzyme immunoassay (EIA) □	PCR □V	ero cell assay 🗆 Ur	nk 🗆 Othei	r (specify):		Laborato □ MDL						
		-	STOOL	CULTURES								
Culture Result (required field) $\Box$ E. coli O157		D157, specify flagella I Non-motile □ Unk										
STEC non-O157 Not done Negative Unk	<i>If STEC n</i> □ 026 □ 045	non-0157, specify se □ 0103 □ 0 <sup>-</sup> □ 0111 □ 0 <sup>-</sup>	121 🗆	<i>E. coli</i> not O26 Other (specify)	5, O103, O111, O1 ):	121, O145,	or O1	57 (O-Undeterm	nined)			
□ Other (specify):		non-0157 and H antig otile □ Other:	gen identifie	ed, specify H ar	ntigen							
	Laborator						Telep	bhone Number				

CDPH MICROBIAL DISEAS			REFERE	NCE PUBLIC HEALT	H LABOF	RATORY (PHL) RESULTS						
MOLECULAR DIAGNOSTICS												
Was PFGE completed? □ Yes □ No □ Unk		Xbal Pattern #		BInl Pattern #		CDC Cluster ID #						
Was MLVA completed?		If Yes, specify results			<i>Labor</i> a □ MD	L atory Name L						
Was whole genomic sequencing (	WGS) completed?	If Yes, WGS ID #	Speci	fy results or attach		atory Name						
EPIDEMIOLOGIC INFORM	MATION	<u> </u>										
	INCL	IBATION PERIOD: 7 DA	AYS PRIOR	TO ILLNESS ONSET								
TRAVEL HISTORY												
Did patient travel outside county of residence during the incubation period?       If Yes, specify all locations and dates below.         □ Yes       □ No       □ Unk												
TRAVEL HISTORY – DETAILS												
Travel Type       Location (city, county, state, country)       Date Travel Started (mm/dd/yyyy)       Date Travel Ended (mm/dd/yyyy)												
Domestic     Unk     International												
Domestic     Unk     International												
Domestic     Unk     International												
FOOD HISTORY - OUTSIDE	HOME											
Did patient consume food or drin the incubation period? □ Yes □ No □ Unk	k prepared outside	of the home during		ecify name of place (e.g., c.), location, date, and iter		concession stand, friend's ned below.						
FOOD HISTORY - OUTSIDE	HOME – DETAII	LS (Include restaura	nts, partie	es, take out, food truc	ks, etc.)							
Name of Place 1	Location (ci	ty, state)			Date (mr	n/dd/yyyy)						
	Items Cons	umed										
Name of Place 2	Location (ci	ty, state)			Date (mr	n/dd/yyyy)						
	Items Consumed											
Name of Place 3     Location (city, state)     Date (mm/dd/yyyy)												
	Items Consumed											
Name of Place 4	Location (ci	ty, state)			Date (mr	n/dd/yyyy)						
	Items Cons	umed										



				DCERIES CONSUMED DURING AS WELL AS FARMERS' MARK								
Store / Location 1	Addre	ess / Cr	ross-str	reets								
	City					State						
Store / Location 2	Addre	ss / Cr	ross-str	eets								
	City					State						
Store / Location 3	Addre	ss / Cr	ross-str	reets								
	City					State						
Store / Location 4		ss / Cr	ross-str	reets								
	City State											
FOOD HISTORY (For all "Yes" r	espons	ses, p	lease	prompt for details as specif	ied.)							
DID THE PATIE	INT EAT	OR D	RINK /	ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ITEM	IS DURING THE INC	CUBATIO	N PERI	IOD?				
Food Item	Yes	No	Unk	If Yes, Specify as Noted								
Raw (unpasteurized) milk produced by a certified raw milk dairy			Type(s) e.g., cow, goat     Brand(s)     Where purchased									
Raw milk from other sources (e.g., directly from farm or cow)				Type(s) Describe Location								
Other raw milk products such as colostrum, cream, kefir, cheese				Type(s) of product	Describe (e.g., bran	d, etc.)	Where	purchased				
Mexican-style cheese				Source Store-bought Street ver Homemade Other:	ndor/door-to-door		Where	purchased				
e.g., queso fresco, panela)				Was the cheese unpasteurized □ Yes □ No □ Unk	(raw)? Br	and(s)						
Artisanal or gourmet cheese (These are often cheeses that are cut and backaged on-site at cheese shops, cheese counters at grocery stores, and farmers' markets.)				Type(s)	Brand(s)		Whe	re purchased				
				Purchased in bulk (e.g., chub, plastic wrapped on styrofoam container)?	Was the bulk gro undercooked or □ Yes □ No	raw?	f eaten	Where purchased				
				□Yes □No □Unk	Brand(s)							
Ground beef ( <i>e.g.</i> , hamburger, neatballs, meatloaf, pasta, etc.)			Purchased as preformed patties?       Were the patties eaten undercooked or raw?       Where purch         Yes       No       Unk         Yes       No       Unk									
eaten or handled in the home				Type(s)	Brand(s)							
				Describe (include as much infor # lbs purchased, etc.)	mation as possible,	including	fresh oi	r frozen, % lean, organic,				
				Was the ground beef: (check a	all that apply) ome but not eaten or	handled						

(continued on page 7)

STEC AND/OR HUS CASE REPORT

First three letters of patient's last name:

FOOD HISTORY (continued)	¥	N	111.			
Food Item	Yes	No	Unk	If Yes, Specify as Noted		
Ground beef <u>eaten outside the home</u> ( <i>e.g.</i> , restaurant)				Eaten undercooked or raw?	How was it served □ Hamburger □ Other:	Where purchased
Beef steaks, stews, roasts eaten				Eaten undercooked or raw? □ Yes □ No □ Unk		Where purchased
<u>at home</u>				Type(s)	Brand(s)	
Beef steaks, stews, roasts eaten				Eaten undercooked or raw? □ Yes □ No □ Unk		Where purchased
outside the home (e.g., restaurant)				Type(s)	Brand(s)	
Bison, venison, or other game meat				Type(s)	Brand(s)	Where purchased
Dried or fermented meat ( <i>e.g.</i> , salami, pepperoni, jerky, summer sausage)				Type(s)	Brand(s)	Where purchased
Meat (hogs, cows, etc.) slaughtered at home or at a live animal market				Type(s)	Describe	Where purchased
Pork <u>prepared at home (e.g.</u> , whole pig, chops, tenderloin, roast, shoulder, ground, etc.)				Type(s)/Cut(s)	Brand(s)	Where purchased
Pork prepared <u>outside the home</u> (e.g., pig roasts, sit-down and fast food restaurants, food trucks,				Place name(s) Dish(es)		
cafeterias, etc.)				How was it packaged		
			How was it packaged □ Head of lettuce □ Prepa	ickaged 🗆 Unk 🗆 Other:		
Iceberg lettuce <u>at home</u> , such as whole leaf or shredded in salad, on a burger				If Prepackaged, type of conta	Where purchased	
or sandwich				Brand(s)	Organic?	
Iceberg lettuce <u>away from home</u> , such as whole leaf or shredded in salad, on a burger or sandwich				How served (e.g., in a salad, shred		Where eaten
				How was it packaged		Where purchased
Romaine lettuce at home, such as				□ Loose □ Prepackaged		
whole leaf or shredded in salad, on a				If Prepackaged, type of conta □ Bag □ Clamshell □ Oth		
burger or sandwich				Brand(s)	Organic?	_
Romaine lettuce <u>away from home,</u> such as whole leaf or shredded in salad, on a burger or sandwich				How served (e.g., in a salad, shred	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unk Ided on a burger, etc.)	Where eaten
			ļ	How was it packaged □ Loose □ Prepackaged	Unk Other:	Where purchased
Spinach <u>at home</u> , such as whole leaf or shredded in salad, in a burger or sandwich, or in a smoothie				If Prepackaged, type of conta		
				Brand(s)	<i>Organic?</i> □ Yes □ No □ Unk	
Spinach <u>away from home</u> , such as whole leaf or shredded in salad, in a burger or sandwich, or in a smoothie				How served (e.g., in a salad, on a b	burger/sandwich, in a smoothie, etc.)	Where eaten

(continued on page 8)

FOOD HISTORY (continued)											
Food Item	Yes	No	Unk	If Yes, Specify as Noted							
				Describe							
Other leafy greens ( <i>e.g.</i> , cabbage, kale, red leaf lettuce, mesclun, chard, arugula, etc.)				How was it packaged	r Organic?	Where purchased					
				Describe type of salad (e.g., ingr	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unk	rving etc.)					
Any prepackaged salads (these are ready-to-eat salads with toppings, meats, dressing), including those sold in a bag or plastic container				Type of container     Where purchased       Bag     Clamshell     Other:       Brand(s)     Organic?       U Yes     No     Unk							
Raw sprouts, such as from a salad bar, sandwich, stir fry, etc.				Type(s)         □ Alfalfa sprouts       □ Broccoli s         □ Bean sprouts       □ Clover sp         Brand(s)       □		□ Other: ) sprouts □ Unk Where purchased					
Other raw vegetables				Type(s)		Where purchased					
Strawberries				Brand(s) Where purchased							
Other fresh fruit				Type(s)		Where purchased					
Unpasteurized juice or cider				Type(s)	Brand(s)	Where purchased					
Smoothies/juices				Where prepared  At home Outside the hom Specify ingredients, including an dairy/milk, other supplements		☐ Other: ruits, nuts, seeds, protein powders,					
Uncooked or unbaked dough or batter (such as cookie, cake, biscuit,				<i>Type of dough or batter</i> Premade Homemade from scratch	□ Homemade from prep □ Other:	backaged mix					
and muffin batter)				Brand of flour or baking mix used	1						
Nuts					Walnuts  Unk Other:	Where purchased					
Untreated water				Source(s)							
Any specialty or ethnic foods or snacks				Food item(s)		Where purchased					
Other food items of interest				Food item(s)		Where purchased					
Any food allergies or dietary restrictions				Describe							

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EVENTS OR ACTIVITIES													
DID THE PATIENT ATTEND OR PARTICIPATE IN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING EVENTS OR ACTIVITIES DURING THE INCUBATION PERIOD?													
Event / Activity		`	Yes	No	Unk	If Y	es, Specify as Noted						
Recreational water (e.g., pool interactive fountain)	s, water par	ks,				Loc	cation						
Untreated recreational water ( ocean)	(e.g., lakes,					Location							
Ranches, farms, or livestock r sites	aising/proce	essing				Loc	cation						
Animal exhibits (e.g., petting z	zoos, fairs)					Loc	cation						
Other activities of interest						De	scribe						
WAS THE PATIENT EMPLOYED IN (OR SPENT SIGNIFICANT TIME IN) ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES DURING THE INCUBATION PERIOD?													
Work with animals or animal p	products					De	scribe						
Contact with children in day ca	are					De	scribe						
Other exposures of interest						De	scribe						
PATIENT CLEARANCE INFORMATION													
Did this patient require clearance to return to daycare, school or work?       If Yes, please provide clearance details below.         □ Yes       □ No       □ Unk													
Was clearance completed? □ Yes □ No	lf	Yes, Date	of Fir	rst Clea	rance S	Specimen (mm/dd/yyyy) If Yes, Date of Final Clearance Specimen (mm/dd/yyyy)							
	lf	No, specif	y reas	son									
Clearance Issues (including u	se of antibio	otics to facil	litate d	clearan	ce, etc.)	) / Ca	omments						
PATIENT EMPLOYMENT	SITUATIC	ON INFOR	RMAT	TION F	OR CL	.EAI	RANCE						
Employer/Situation 1 (place o	f employme	nt, daycare	nam	e, etc.)					Telephone Num	ber			
Street Address					City				State	Zip Code			
Employer/Situation 2 (place o	f employme	nt, daycare	nam	e, etc.)	1				Telephone Num	ber			
Street Address					City				State	Zip Code			
HOUSEHOLD CONTACT	S				1				<b>I</b>				
How many people besides the	e case live ir	n the house	ehold?	?		Plea	ase provide details be	low.					
HOUSEHOLD CONTACT	S – DETAI	LS			I								
Name 1	Relationsh	nip	Age	9	Gende	ər	Occupation		Sensitive occupation □ Yes □ No □ L				
	Telephone	Number		nilar illne ∕es   □ I	ess? No □l	Jnk	Onset Date (mm/dd/	уууу)	Comment				
Name 2	Relationsh	nip	Age	9	Gende	ər	Occupation	Sensitive occupation / situation?					
	Telephone	Number		nilar illne ∕es □ l	ess? No □l	Jnk	Onset Date (mm/dd/		Comment				
	1		1				1						

HOUSEHOLD CONTACTS	S – DETA	AILS (co	ontin	ued)						
Name 3	Relation	ship		Age	Gende	ər	Occupat	ion		ive occupation / situation? □ No □ Unk
	Telephor	ne Numb	er		illness? □No □l	Jnk	Onset D	ate (mm/dd/yyyy)	Comm	ent
Name 4	Relation	ship		Age	Gende	ər	Occupat	ion		ive occupation / situation? □ No □ Unk
	Telephor	ne Numb	er		illness? □No □l	Jnk	Onset Date (mm/dd/yyyy)		Comment	
ILL CONTACTS										
Any contacts with similar illnes □ Yes □ No □ Unk	ss (includii	ng house	ehold	contacts	s)?	lf Y	es, specif	y details below.		
ILL CONTACTS – DETAIL	.S					1				
Name 1	Age	è	Gen	der	Telephor	ne Ni	umber	Type of Contact / Rela	ationship	Date of Contact (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Stre	eet Addre	ess		1			Exposure Event		Illness Onset Date (mm/dd/yyyy)
	City	/			State	Z	ïp Code	Occupation		Sensitive occupation / situation?
		Laboratory confirmed? □ Yes □ No □ Unk						CalREDIE ID (if applic	able)	
Name 2	Age	è	Gen	nder Telephone					ationship	Date of Contact (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Street		ess	<u> </u>				Exposure Event		Illness Onset Date (mm/dd/yyyy)
	City	/		State Z			ip Code	Occupation		Sensitive occupation / situation? □ Yes □ No □ Unk
		ooratory o ∕es □N						CalREDIE ID (if applic	able)	
NOTES / REMARKS										
REPORTING AGENCY										
Investigator Name		Local He	ealth	Jurisdic	tion	7	Telephone	Number	Dai	te Form Completed (mm/dd/yyyy)
<i>First Reported By</i> □ Clinician □ Laboratory □	Other (sp	ecify):						<i>ication provided?</i> No □Unk		tient restriction / clearance needed? ∕es □ No □ Unk
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL LINK	AGE					_				
Epi-linked to known case? □ Yes □ No □ Unk	C	ontact Na	ame /	/ Case N	lumber					
DISEASE CASE CLASSIF	ICATIO	V								
Case Classification (see case □ Confirmed □ Probable [		,								

OUTBREAK											
Part of known outbreak? If Yes, extent of outbreak:											
□ Yes □ No □ Unk □ One CA jurisdiction □ Multiple CA jurisdictions □ Multistate □ International □ Unk □ Other (specify):											
Mode of Transmission Vehicle of Outbreak Pattern 1 ID number Pattern 2 ID number											
Point source Person-to-person Unk Other:											
STATE USE ONLY											
State Case Classification											
□ Confirmed □ Probable	□ Suspect □ Not a ca	ase D Need additional inf	ormation								
CASE DEFINITION											
SHIGA TOXIN-PRODUCING ESCHERICHIA COLI (STEC) (2018)											

#### BACKGROUND

Shiga-toxin producing *Escherichia coli* (STEC), also referred to as Enterohemorrhagic *E. coli* (EHEC), can cause illness that ranges from mild diarrhea to bloody diarrhea and life-threatening hemolytic uremic syndrome (HUS). STEC are categorized into serogroups by their somatic O antigen. The STEC serogroup most commonly identified and associated with severe illness in the United States is *E. coli* O157; however, there are over 50 other serogroups that can cause illness.

#### CLINICAL CRITERIA

An infection of variable severity characterized by diarrhea (often bloody) and/or abdominal cramps. Illness may be complicated by HUS (note that some clinicians still use the term thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura [TTP] for adults with post-diarrheal HUS).

#### LABORATORY CRITERIA FOR DIAGNOSIS

#### **Confirmatory laboratory evidence**

- Isolation of E. coli O157:H7 from a clinical specimen, OR
- Isolation of E. coli from a clinical specimen with detection of Shiga toxin or Shiga toxin genes.

#### Supportive laboratory evidence

- Isolation of E. coli O157 from a clinical specimen without confirmation of H antigen, detection of Shiga toxin, or detection of Shiga toxin genes, OR
- Identification of an elevated antibody titer against a known Shiga toxin-producing serogroup of E. coli, OR
- Detection of Shiga toxin or Shiga toxin genes in a clinical specimen using a culture-independent diagnostic test (CIDT) and no known isolation of Shigella from a clinical specimen, OR
- Detection of E. coli O157 or STEC/EHEC in a clinical specimen using a CIDT.

#### EPIDEMIOLOGIC LINKAGE

- A clinically compatible illness in a person that is epidemiologically linked to a confirmed or probable case with laboratory evidence, OR
- A clinically compatible illness in a person that is a member of a risk group as defined by public health authorities during an outbreak.

# Criteria to distinguish a new case of this disease or condition from reports or notifications which should not be enumerated as a new case for surveillance:

- A new case should be created when a positive laboratory result is received more than 180 days after the most recent positive laboratory result associated with a previously reported case in the same individual, OR
- When two or more different serogroups/serotypes are identified in one or more specimens from the same individual, each serogroup/serotype should be reported as a separate case.

### CASE CLASSIFICATION

#### Confirmed

• A person that meets the confirmatory laboratory criteria for diagnosis.

Probable

- A person with isolation of *E. coli* O157 from a clinical specimen without confirmation of H antigen, detection of Shiga toxin or detection of Shiga toxin genes, OR
- A clinically compatible illness in a person with identification of an elevated antibody titer against a known Shiga toxin-producing serogroup of E. coli, OR
- A clinically compatible illness in a person with detection of Shiga toxin or Shiga toxin genes in a clinical specimen using a CIDT and no known isolation of *Shigella* from a clinical specimen, OR
- A clinically compatible illness in a person with detection of E. coli O157 or STEC/EHEC from a clinical specimen using a CIDT, OR
- A clinically compatible illness in a person that is epidemiologically linked to a confirmed or probable case with laboratory evidence, OR
- A clinically compatible illness in a person that is a member of a risk group as defined by public health authorities during an outbreak.

#### Suspect

- A person that meets the supportive laboratory criteria for diagnosis with no known clinical compatibility, OR
- A person with a diagnosis of post-diarrheal HUS/TTP (see HUS case definition).

# CASE DEFINITION (continued)

# SHIGA TOXIN-PRODUCING ESCHERICHIA COLI (STEC) (2018) (continued)

# COMMENTS

Asymptomatic infections and infections at sites other than the gastrointestinal tract in people (1) meeting the confirmatory laboratory criteria for diagnosis or (2) with isolation of *E. coli* O157 from a clinical specimen without confirmation of H antigen, detection of Shiga toxin, or detection of Shiga toxin genes, are considered STEC cases and should be reported.

Although infections with Shiga toxin-producing organisms in the United States are primarily caused by STEC, in recent years an increasing number are due to infections by Shiga toxin-producing *Shigella*. Persons with (1) detection of Shiga toxin or Shiga toxin genes using a CIDT and (2) isolation of *Shigella spp*. from a clinical specimen should not be reported as an STEC case.

Due to the variable sensitivities and specificities of CIDT methods and the potential for degradation of Shiga toxin in a specimen during transit, discordant results may occur between clinical and public health laboratories. Persons with (1) detection of Shiga toxin or Shiga toxin genes using a CIDT, (2) the absence of isolation of *Shigella* from a clinical specimen, and (3) clinically compatible symptoms, should be reported as a probable case, regardless of whether detection of Shiga toxin or Shiga toxin or Shiga toxin genes is confirmed by a public health laboratory.

### HEMOLYTIC UREMIC SYNDROME, POST-DIARRHEAL (2010)

### CLINICAL DESCRIPTION

Hemolytic uremic syndrome (HUS) is characterized by the acute onset of microangiopathic hemolytic anemia, renal injury, and low platelet count. Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura (TTP) also is characterized by these features but can include central nervous system (CNS) involvement and fever and may have a more gradual onset. Most cases of HUS (but few cases of TTP) occur after an acute gastrointestinal illness (usually diarrheal).

# LABORATORY CRITERIA FOR DIAGNOSIS

The following are both present at some time during the illness: Anemia (acute onset) with microangiopathic changes (i.e., schistocytes, burr cells, or helmet cells) on peripheral blood smear and renal injury (acute onset) evidenced by either hematuria, proteinuria, or elevated creatinine level (i.e., greater than or equal to 1.0 mg/dL in a child aged less than 13 years or greater than or equal to 1.5 mg/dL in a person aged greater than or equal to 13 years, or greater than or equal to 50% increase over baseline).

Note: A low platelet count can usually, but not always, be detected early in the illness, but it may then become normal or even high. If a platelet count obtained within 7 days after onset of the acute gastrointestinal illness is not less than 150,000/mm<sup>3</sup>, other diagnoses should be considered.

### CASE CLASSIFICATION

### Confirmed

• An acute illness diagnosed as HUS or TTP that both meets the laboratory criteria and began within 3 weeks after onset of an episode of acute or bloody diarrhea

#### Probable

- An acute illness diagnosed as HUS or TTP that meets the laboratory criteria in a patient who does not have a clear history of acute or bloody diarrhea in preceding 3 weeks, OR
- An acute illness diagnosed as HUS or TTP, that a) has onset within 3 weeks after onset of an acute or bloody diarrhea and b) meets the laboratory criteria except that microangiopathic changes are not confirmed

# COMMENT

Some investigators consider HUS and TTP to be part of a continuum of disease. Therefore, criteria for diagnosing TTP on the basis of CNS involvement and fever are not provided because cases diagnosed clinically as post-diarrheal TTP also should meet the criteria for HUS. These cases are reported as post-diarrheal HUS.

RACE DESCRIPTIONS		
Race	Description	
American Indian or Alaska Native	Patient has origins in <b>any</b> of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America).	
Asian		e original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinen ambodia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Nepal, Pakistan, d, and Vietnam).
Black or African American	Patient has origins in any of th	e black racial groups of Africa.
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Patient has origins in any of th	e original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, American Samoa, or other Pacific Island
White	Patient has origins in any of th	e original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.
OCCUPATION SETTING		
Childcare/Preschool		Homeless Shelter
Correctional Facility		Laboratory
Drug Treatment Center		Military Facility
Food Service		Other Residential Facility
Health Care - Acute Care Facility		Place of Worship
Health Care - Long Term Care Facility		School
Health Care - Other		• Other
OCCUPATION		
Adult film actor/actress		Medical - medical assistant
Agriculture - farmworker or laborer (crop, nursery, or greenhouse)		Medical - pharmacist
Agriculture - field worker		<ul> <li>Medical - physician assistant or nurse practitioner</li> </ul>
Agriculture - migratory/seasonal worker		<ul> <li>Medical - physician or surgeon</li> </ul>
Agriculture - other/unknown		Medical - nurse
Animal - animal control worker		Medical - other/unknown
Animal - farm worker or laborer (farm or ranch animals)		Military
Animal - veterinarian or other animal health practitioner		Police officer
Animal - other/unknown		<ul> <li>Professional, technical, or related profession</li> </ul>
Clerical, office, or sales worker		Retired
Correctional facility - employee		Sex worker
Correctional facility - inmate		<ul> <li>Stay at home parent/guardian</li> </ul>
Craftsman, foreman, or operative		<ul> <li>Student - preschool or kindergarten</li> </ul>
Daycare or child care attendee		Student - elementary or middle school
Daycare or child care worker		Student - high school
Dentist or other dental health worker		Student - college or university
Drug dealer		Student - other/unknown
Fire fighting or prevention worker		<ul> <li>Teacher/employee - preschool or kindergarten</li> </ul>
Flight attendant		Teacher/employee - elementary or middle school
Food service - cook or food preparation worker		Teacher/employee - high school
Food service - host or hostess		Teacher/instructor/employee - college or university
Food service - server		Teacher/instructor/employee - other/unknown
Food service - other/unknown		Unemployed - seeking employment
Homemaker		Unemployed - not seeking employment
Laboratory technologist or technician		Unemployed - other/unknown
Laborer - private household or unskilled worker		Volunteer
Manager, official, or proprietor		Other
Manager, oncer, or proprietor     Manager, or proprietor		Refused
Manculat of pedicalst     Manculat of pedicalst     Manculat of pedicalst		Unknown
Medical - entrigency medical technician of parameters		